Kennesaw State University Department of Information Technology IT6733 Database Administration Spring 2018 Dr. Ying Xie

ETL Project:

2016 Presidential Election Data Using SSIS

By Abraham Kim Karis Kim

I. Data Source Link and Description

https://data.opendatasoft.com/explore/dataset/usa-2016-presidential-election-by-county@public/

OpenDataSoft

Contains 2016 presidential election results by county with additional demographic data as a csv and excel file. The csv file was downloaded for this project.

https://townhall.com/election/2016/president/

Townhall.com

Contains presidential election results from 2016 by each state then by each county in html format. The data in html source was scraped and transformed into a csv file using Python. Data was sorted by state in Townhall, but saved by county in our csv file.

http://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/codes/files/national_county.txt (from https://www.census.gov/geo/reference/codes/cou.html)

U.S. Census Bureau

List of all states and its counties with state code, county code, FIPS code, and FIPS classification code as a txt file. FIPS(Federal Information Processing Standard) code is used to uniquely identify counties in the United States. The txt file was transformed into a csv file for this project.

https://catalog.data.gov/dataset/2016-general-election-results-by-precinct-complete-ecanvass-dataset/resource/76b36e87-aff3-47a8-86fd-9463d1551708

Data.gov

Contains 2016 general election results by each precinct. Precinct is the lowest level of division for election, also known as voting district. Presidential election results by precinct was extracted, but precinct data was determined to return a level of granularity that would be too fine for the purposes of this project, and therefore omitted from ETL. (Also, attempt to join by precinct above Data.gov source to OpenDataSoft failed, because precinct codes and names are not unique.) So, column "race" from Data.gov source was manually added to census destination table in SQL Server Data Tool step 37 below.

II. Justification of why a unified view on data from these sources is necessary

Presidential election data can provide valuable information, even after the votes have been tallied, the winner announced and sworn into office. An accurate and comprehensive/unified view of the election data can be used to affirm that the election process is accountable to public audit to ensure that fair, legal measures have indeed been upheld during the election. It is one of the cornerstones of democracy.

- OpenDataSoft source lists the USA 2016 Presidential Election by County with over a 100 columns of demographic data in addition to election results.
- Townhall source shows 2016 USA Presidential Election results by state and further by county and by party.
- The U.S. Census Bureau source lists all U.S. states and counties with respective FIPS code that can be used as a unique identifier.
- Data.gov source lists the results of the 2016 USA Presidential Election as well as other elections by precinct.

So, combining data from the Townhall source, the Census Bureau source and the Data.gov source can yield a unified view of the 2016 Presidential Election results by party, county and state, organized by a unique identifier, the FIPS code. Then with the OpenDataSoft source and its rich demographic information, the 2016 election results can be examined and analyzed with various demographic information through a query by joining the other combined data source with OpenDataSoft.

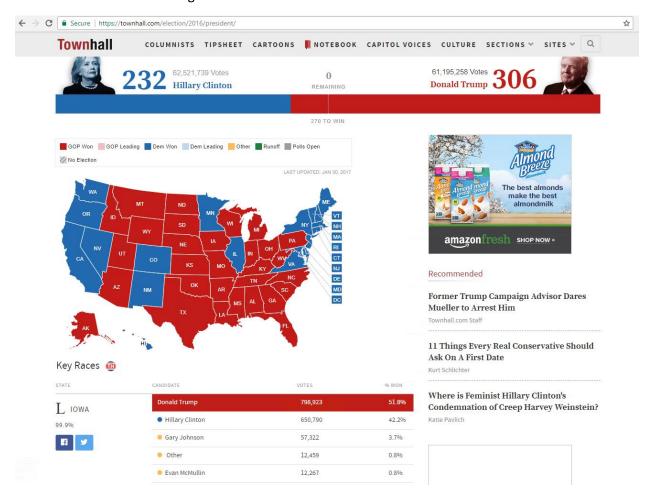
Having just the results of the presidential election (i.e.- total votes) would not help strategize the next election because it does not answer questions like how many males over females, what race, economic strata or geographic regions the voters came from. Also, not having a unique identifier like the FIPS code to ensure that there is no duplicate data, would lower the credibility of the studies from the data.

III. Instructions that will allow reviewer to recreate your project

A. Data Scraping

First, scraping the data from 'https://townhall.com/election/2016/president' with python codes.

First raw data is from html tags.



Below is Python code converting html to csv file:

import pandas as pd

import numpy as np

from bs4 import BeautifulSoup

import requests

Townhall data scraping

```
# each page has a summary table that rolls up results at the state level
# get rid of it
def cond(x):
  if x:
    return x.startswith("table ec-table") and not "table ec-table ec-table-summary" in x
  else:
    return False
# list of state abbreviations
states = ['AL','AK','AZ','AR','CA','CO','CT','DC','DE','FL','GA','HI','ID','IL','IN',\
     'IA','KS','KY','LA','ME','MD','MA','MI','MN','MS','MO','MT','NE','NV','NH',\
     'NJ','NM','NY','NC','ND','OH','OK','OR','PA','RI','SC','SD','TN','TX','UT',\
     'VT','VA','WA','WV','WI','WY']
# headers for csv export
data = [['state_abbr', 'county_name', 'party', 'votes_total']]
# loop through each state's web page http://townhall.com/election/2016/president/%s/county,
where %s is the state abbr
for state in states:
  #r = req.urlopen('http://townhall.com/election/2016/president/' + state + '/county')
  page = requests.get('https://townhall.com/election/2016/president/' + state + '/county')
  soup = BeautifulSoup(page.text, 'html.parser')
  # loop through each  tag with .ec-table class
  tables = soup.findAll('table', attrs={'class':cond})
```

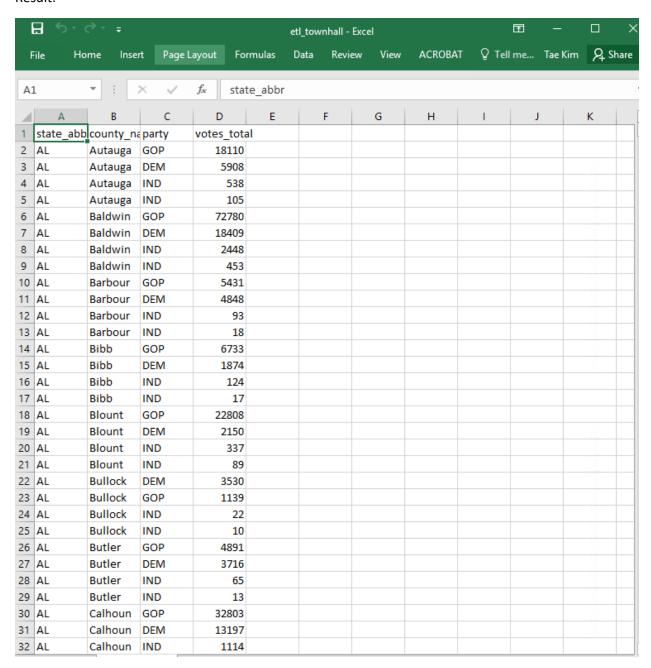
```
for table in tables:
    if table.findParent("table") is None:
      table_body = table.find('tbody')
      rows = table_body.find_all('tr')
      for row in rows:
         cols = row.find_all('td')
         # first tbody tr has four td
         if len(cols) == 4:
           # strip text from each td
           divs = cols[0].find_all('div')
           county = divs[0].text.strip()
           party = cols[1]['class'][0]
           total_votes = int(cols[2].text.strip().replace(',','').replace('-','0'))
         # all other tbody tr have three td
         else:
           party = cols[1]['class'][0]
           total_votes = int(cols[1].text.strip().replace(',','').replace('-','0'))
         #combine each row's results
         rowData = [state,county,party,total_votes]
         data.append(rowData)
townhall = pd.DataFrame(data) # throw results in dataframe
new_header = townhall.iloc[0] #grab the first row for the header
townhall = townhall[1:] #take the data less the header row
townhall.columns = new_header #set the header row as the df header
townhall['votes_total'] = townhall['votes_total'].astype('float64')
```

```
print(townhall.shape[0])
townhall.head()
print(townhall.loc[townhall['state_abbr'] =='DC', 'county_name'])
print(townhall.loc[townhall['county_name'] == 'Sainte Genevieve', 'county_name'])
print(townhall.loc[townhall['county_name'] == 'Oglala Lakota', 'county_name'])
# fix townhall county name for Washington DC, Sainte Genevieve, MO, Oglala, SD
townhall.loc[townhall['state_abbr'] =='DC', 'county_name'] = 'District of Columbia'
townhall.loc[townhall['county name'] == 'Sainte Genevieve', 'county name'] = 'Ste. Genevieve County'
townhall.loc[townhall['county_name'] == 'Oglala Lakota', 'county_name'] = 'Oglala'
print(townhall['county_name'] == 'District of Columbia') |\
        (townhall['county_name'] == 'Ste. Genevieve County') |\
        (townhall['county_name'] == 'Oglala')])
# change 'Co.' to 'County' in county_name to match census county name
townhall['county_name'] = townhall['county_name'].apply(lambda x: x.replace('Co.','County').strip())
print(townhall['townhall['state_abbr'] == 'NV') & (townhall['county_name'] == 'Carson City')])
# combine state and county names
#townhall['combined'] = townhall['state_abbr'] + townhall['county_name'].apply(lambda x: x.replace('
','').lower())
print(townhall['townhall['state_abbr'] == 'NV') & (townhall['county_name'] == 'Carson City')])
print(townhall.shape)
townhall.head()
```

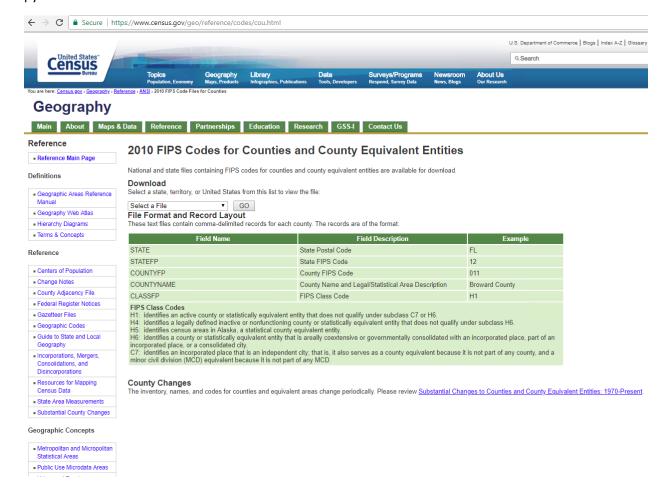
send to csv files

townhall.to_csv('data/2016_presidential_election/etl_townhall.csv',sep=',',index=False)

Result:



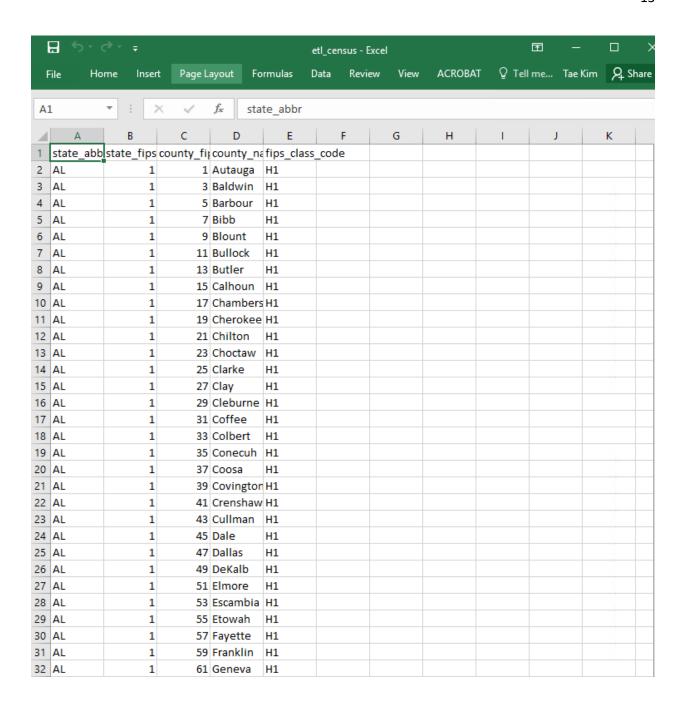
For Census data, scraping the data from 'https://www.census.gov/geo/reference/codes/cou.html' with python codes.



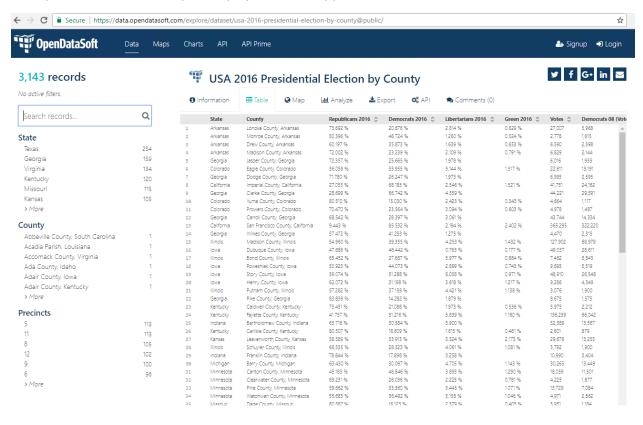
```
■ Secure | https://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/codes/files/national_county.txt
AL,01,001,Autauga County,H1
AL,01,003,Baldwin County,H1
AL,01,005,Barbour County,H1
AL,01,007,Bibb County,H1
AL,01,009,Blount County,H1
AL,01,011,Bullock County,H1
AL,01,013,Butler County,H1
AL,01,015,Calhoun County,H1
AL,01,017,Chambers County,H1
AL,01,019, Cherokee County, H1
AL,01,021,Chilton County,H1
AL,01,023,Choctaw County,H1
AL,01,025,Clarke County,H1
AL,01,027,Clay County,H1
AL,01,029,Cleburne County,H1
AL,01,031,Coffee County,H1
AL,01,033,Colbert County,H1
AL,01,035,Conecuh County,H1
AL,01,037,Coosa County,H1
AL,01,039,Covington County,H1
AL,01,041,Crenshaw County,H1
AL,01,043,Cullman County,H1
AL,01,045,Dale County,H1
AL,01,047,Dallas County,H1
AL,01,049,DeKalb County,H1
Python codes:
# Census data scraping
# county_fips data from https://www.census.gov/geo/reference/codes/cou.html
census =
pd.read_csv('http://www2.census.gov/geo/docs/reference/codes/files/national_county.txt',sep=',',head
er=None, dtype=str)
census.columns = ['state abbr', 'state fips', 'county fips', 'county name', 'fips class code']
print(census.shape)
census.head()
# view by state
ak counties = census[(census['state abbr'] == 'AK')].shape[0]
print(ak_counties)
census[(census['state_abbr'] == 'AK')]
```

```
# change Shannon County, SD to Oglala County, SD
# http://rapidcityjournal.com/news/local/it-s-official-oglala-lakota-county-replaces-shannon-county-
name/article ac5c2369-3fea-5f94-9898-b007b7ddf22c.html
# townhall.loc[townhall['county name'] == 'Sainte Genevieve', 'county name'] = 'Ste. Genevieve County'
census.loc[(census['county_name'] == 'Shannon County') & (census['state_abbr'] == 'SD'),
'county name'] = 'Oglala County'
census[(census['state abbr'] == 'SD')]
# state of Alaska reports results at the precinct and state level; no county level data available
# report results as the states level;
# ugly fix to get townhall results and census counties to work together
# future plan: roll up precinct-level results to the county level
census.loc[(census['state abbr'] == 'AK'), 'county name'] = 'Alaska'
# change county name values in townhall data to match 'county name' values for C7 fips class code
cities
# get and transform C7 city names
cities = (census['state_abbr'][(census['fips_class_code'] == 'C7')] +
census['county_name'][(census['fips_class_code'] == 'C7')]\
     .apply(lambda x: x.replace('city',").replace('',").lower()))
cities
# combine state and county names
townhall['combined'] = townhall['state_abbr'] + townhall['county_name'].apply(lambda x: x.replace('
','').lower())
# loop through 'combined' column and compare to cities series to add 'city' to H1 fips class code to
townhall data
for i, row in cities.iteritems():
  if row != 'NVcarsoncity':
```

```
townhall.loc[townhall['combined'] == row, 'combined'] = row + 'city'
print(townhall[(townhall['combined'] == 'NVcarsoncity')])
# remove 'county' from 'combined' column of C7 fips class code counties in townhall
townhall['combined'] = townhall['combined'].str.replace('county',")
print(townhall[(townhall['county_name'] == 'Oglala')])
# return sum of votes by state and county
townhall['total_votes'] = townhall['votes_total'].groupby(townhall['combined']).transform('sum')
townhall_counties = townhall.drop('votes_total',axis=1)
# view dataset by selected state
print(townhall_counties[(townhall_counties['state_abbr'] == 'NV') & (townhall_counties['county_name']
== 'Carson City')])
census['county_name'] = census['county_name'].apply(lambda x:
x.replace('County','').replace('Parish','').replace('',''))
print(census[(census['state abbr'] == 'NV') & (census['county name'] == 'Carson City')])
census.head()
census['fips'] = census['state fips'] + census['county fips']
print(census.head())
# send to csv files
#townhall.to_csv('data/2016_presidential_election/etl_townhall.csv',sep=',',index=False)
census.to_csv('data/2016_presidential_election/etl_census.csv',sep=',',index=False)
Result:
```



For Opendatasoft data, scraping the data from 'https://data.opendatasoft.com/explore/dataset/usa-2016-presidential-election-by-county@public/' with python codes.



Python Codes:

Datagov data scraping

datagov = pd.read_csv('data/2016_presidential_election/2016_General_datagov_president.csv', sep=',',
dtype=str)

print(datagov.shape)

datagov.tail(5)

datagov_president = datagov.loc[(datagov['Race'] == 'US President & Vice President')]
print(datagov_president.shape)
datagov_president.head()

combined['Race'] = 'US President & Vice President'
combined.head()

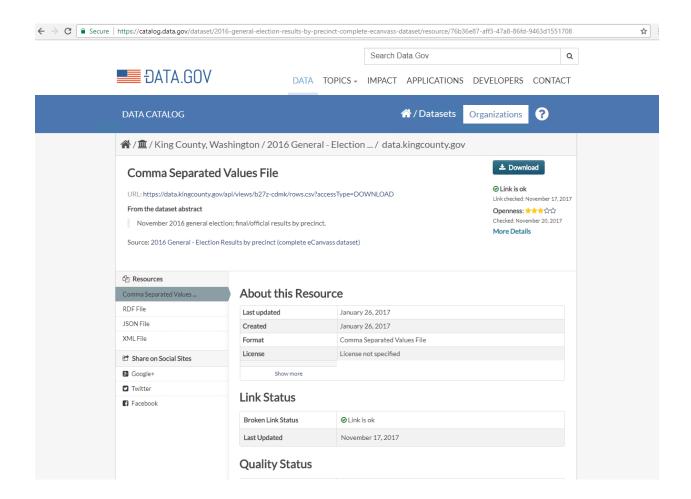
datagov_president to csv

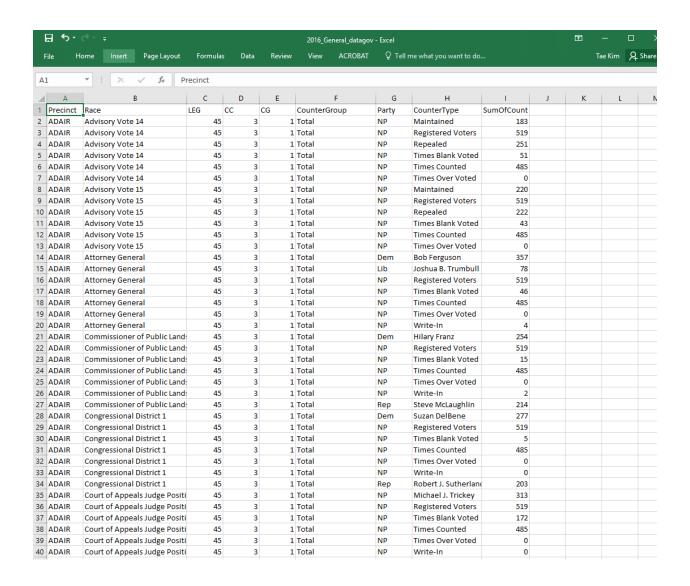
datagov_president.to_csv('data/2016_presidential_election/etl_datagov.csv',sep=',', index=False)

Result:

State 5.T. Figs. Courty, Prencits Vetes. Republicans. 2016. Democrats. 2016. Creen. 2016. Libertains. 2016. Libertains.

For Opendatasoft data, scraping the data from 'https://catalog.data.gov/dataset/2016-general-election-results-by-precinct-complete-ecanvass-dataset/resource/76b36e87-aff3-47a8-86fd-9463d1551708' with python codes.





Extract only 'US President & Vice President' data from the dataset with Python.

Python Codes:

Datagov data scraping

opendata = pd.read_csv('data/2016_presidential_election/2016-presidential-election-by-county-opendata.csv', sep=';', dtype=str)

print(opendata.shape)

opendata.head(5)

```
lst_col_opendata = opendata.columns
print(lst_col_opendata.values)
lst_mask_columns = ['Democrats 08 (Votes)', 'Democrats 12 (Votes)', 'Republicans 08 (Votes)',
'Republicans 12 (Votes)',
'Republicans 2012', 'Republicans 2008', 'Democrats 2012', 'Democrats 2008',
'total08', 'total12', 'other08', 'other12', 'other12_frac', 'other08_frac',
'rep12_frac2', 'rep08_frac2', 'dem12_frac2', 'dem08_frac2']
# df.loc[:, df.columns != 'b']
#opendata_extract = opendata[opendata.columns.difference(lst_mask_columns)]
opendata_extract = opendata.drop(opendata[(lst_mask_columns)], axis=1)
print(opendata_extract.shape)
opendata_extract.head()
# Cleansing columns name
#opendata_extract.columns = opendata_extract.columns.map(lambda x: int(x[1:]))
opendata_extract.columns = opendata_extract.columns.map(lambda x: \
  x.replace('(','').replace('','_').replace('',','_').replace('''s",'').replace(''.','_'))
print(opendata_extract.columns.values)
# Reformat values for column a using an unnamed lambda function
opendata_extract['County'] = opendata_extract['County'].apply(lambda x: x.split(',')[0])
opendata_extract.head()
opendata_extract = opendata_extract.drop('statecode_prev', axis=1)
opendata_extract[opendata_extract['ST'] == 'GA']
len(combined[combined['state abbr'] == 'GA'].fips.unique())
opendata_extract.to_csv('data/2016_presidential_election/etl_opendata.csv',sep=',', index=False)
```

Result:

	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	1
1	Precinct	Race	LEG	СС	CG	CounterG	Party	CounterType	SumOfCour
2	ADAIR	US President & Vice President	45	3	1	Total	CPN	Darrell L. Castle & Scott N	0
3	ADAIR	US President & Vice President	45	3	1	Total	DPN	Hillary Clinton & Tim Kair	266
4	ADAIR	US President & Vice President	45	3	1	Total	GPN	Jill Stein & Ajamu Baraka	1
5	ADAIR	US President & Vice President	45	3	1	Total	LPN	Gary Johnson & Bill Weld	14
6	ADAIR	US President & Vice President	45	3	1	Total	NP	Registered Voters	519
7	ADAIR	US President & Vice President	45	3	1	Total	NP	Times Blank Voted	12
8	ADAIR	US President & Vice President	45	3	1	Total	NP	Times Counted	485
9	ADAIR	US President & Vice President	45	3	1	Total	NP	Times Over Voted	0
10	ADAIR	US President & Vice President	45	3	1	Total	NP	Write-In	7
11	ADAIR	US President & Vice President	45	3	1	Total	RPN	Donald J. Trump & Micha	185
12	ADAIR	US President & Vice President	45	3	1	Total	SPN	Gloria Estela La Riva & Eu	0
13	ADAIR	US President & Vice President	45	3	1	Total	SWN	Alyson Kennedy & Osbor	0
14	ALDARRA	US President & Vice President	5	3	8	Total	CPN	Darrell L. Castle & Scott N	2
15	ALDARRA	US President & Vice President	5	3	8	Total	DPN	Hillary Clinton & Tim Kair	334
16	ALDARRA	US President & Vice President	5	3	8	Total	GPN	Jill Stein & Ajamu Baraka	8
17	ALDARRA	US President & Vice President	5	3	8	Total	LPN	Gary Johnson & Bill Weld	33
18	ALDARRA	US President & Vice President	5	3	8	Total	NP	Registered Voters	763
19	ALDARRA	US President & Vice President	5	3	8	Total	NP	Times Blank Voted	13
20	ALDARRA	US President & Vice President	5	3	8	Total	NP	Times Counted	625
21	ALDARRA	US President & Vice President	5	3	8	Total	NP	Times Over Voted	0
22	ALDARRA	US President & Vice President	5	3	8	Total	NP	Write-In	20
23	ALDARRA	US President & Vice President	5	3	8	Total	RPN	Donald J. Trump & Micha	215
24	ALDARRA	US President & Vice President	5	3	8	Total	SPN	Gloria Estela La Riva & Eu	0
25	ALDARRA	US President & Vice President	5	3	8	Total	SWN	Alyson Kennedy & Osbor	0
26	ALDER SPE	US President & Vice President	45	3	1	Total	CPN	Darrell L. Castle & Scott N	3
27	ALDER SPE	US President & Vice President	45	3	1	Total	DPN	Hillary Clinton & Tim Kair	235
28	ALDER SPE	US President & Vice President	45	3	1	Total	GPN	Jill Stein & Ajamu Baraka	11
29	ALDER SPE	US President & Vice President	45	3	1	Total	LPN	Gary Johnson & Bill Weld	33
30	ALDER SPE	US President & Vice President	45	3	1	Total	NP	Registered Voters	557
31	ALDER SPE	US President & Vice President	45	3	1	Total	NP	Times Blank Voted	11
32	ALDER SPE	US President & Vice President	45	3	1	Total	NP	Times Counted	476
33	ALDER SPE	US President & Vice President	45	3	1	Total	NP	Times Over Voted	0
34	ALDER SPE	US President & Vice President	45	3	1	Total	NP	Write-In	15
35	ALDER SPE	US President & Vice President	45	3	1	Total	RPN	Donald J. Trump & Micha	166
36	ALDER SPE	US President & Vice President	45	3	1	Total	SPN	Gloria Estela La Riva & Eu	1
37	ALDER SPE	US President & Vice President	45	3	1	Total	SWN	Alyson Kennedy & Osbor	1
38	ALDERWO	US President & Vice President	45	3	1	Total	CPN	Darrell L. Castle & Scott N	0
39	ALDERWO	US President & Vice President	45	3	1	Total	DPN	Hillary Clinton & Tim Kair	243
40	ALDERWO	US President & Vice President	45	3	1	Total	GPN	Jill Stein & Ajamu Baraka	2

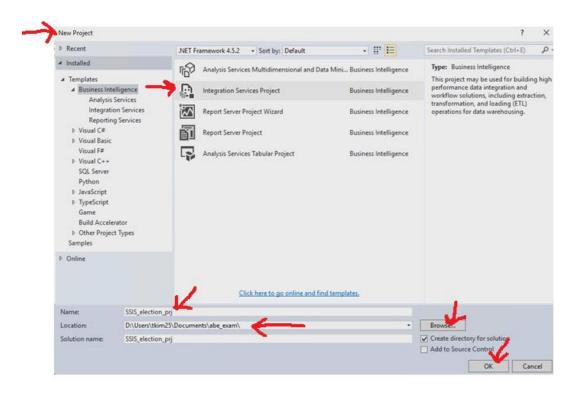
Attempt to join by precinct above Data.gov source to OpenDataSoft failed, because precinct codes and names are not unique. So, column "race" was added to census destination table in SQL Server Data Tool.

B. Build & Deploy

1. In SQL Server Management Studio, create a DB container for the ETL project.

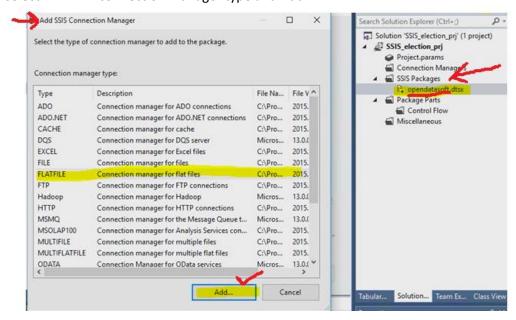


2. In SQL Server Data Tool 2015, create a new project.

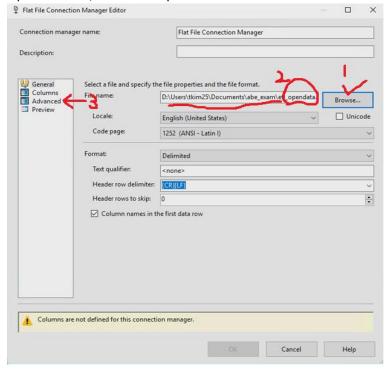


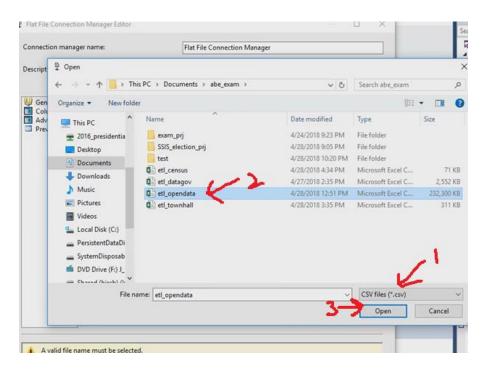
3. Create .dtsx files for our data sources:

Under SSIS Packages on the right, rename project. In Control Flow tab, mouse right click on design surface in the middle, select New Connection, then in Add SSIS Connection Manager, select FLATFILE connection manager type and Add.

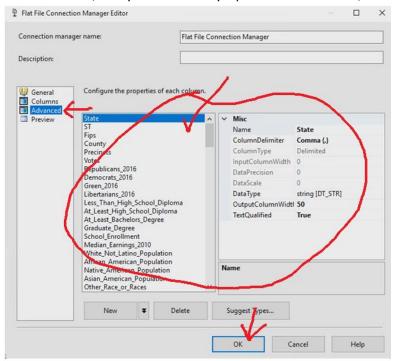


4. In the next window, click Browse, then in the next Open file window select/open the folder with my data source files, select CSV files in lower right to see those files. For this, select OpenData.csv, then click Open.

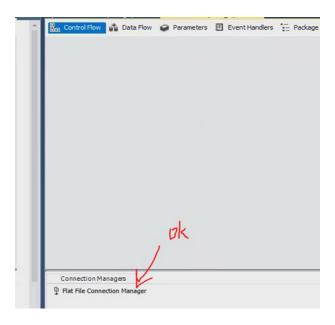




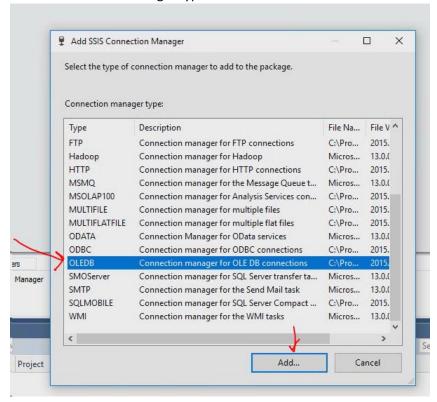
Click Advanced, verify columns in my OpenDataSoft CSV file, then click OK.

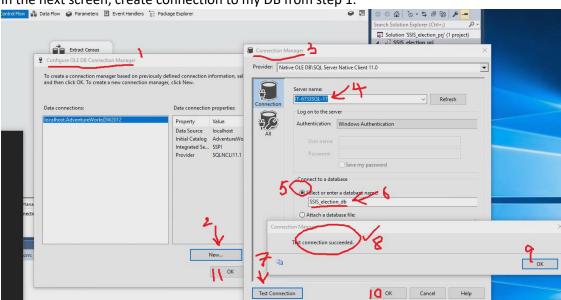


Next screenshot to check that Flat File Connection Manager created.



5. Repeat steps in 3, but create OLEDB connection manager.
In Control Flow tab design surface in the middle, mouse right click, click New Connection, select OLEDB connection manager type and Add.

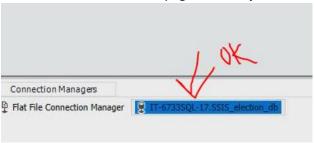




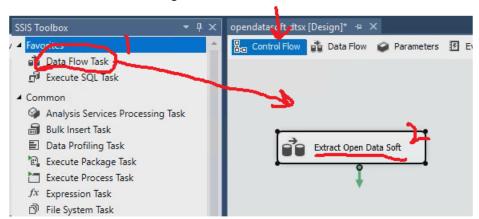
Test Connection

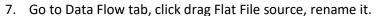
In the next screen, create connection to my DB from step 1.

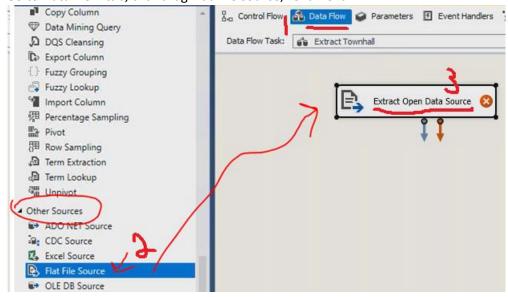
Next screenshot bottom of page to check job done.



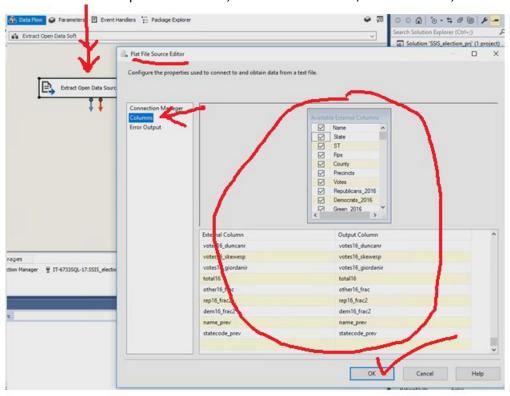
In Control Flow tab, click drag Data Flow Task, rename it.



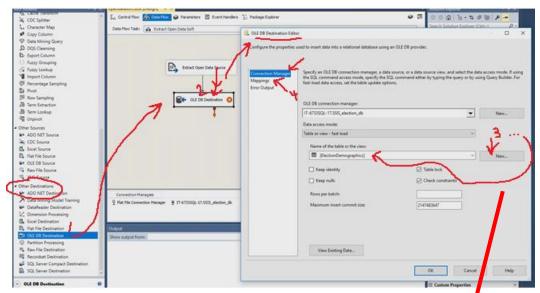




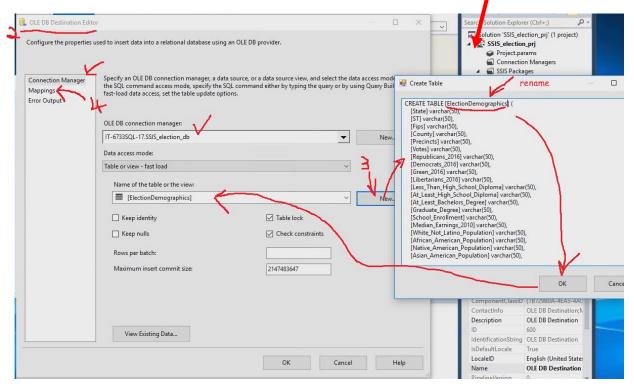
8. Double click Extract Open Data Source, then in next window, check columns, click OK.



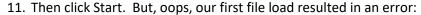
9. In same Data Flow tab, under Other Destinations, click drag OLE DB Destinations, rename it, double click it to get OLE DB Destination Editor, click Connection Manager, make sure OLE DB connection manager field shows my DB created in step 1.

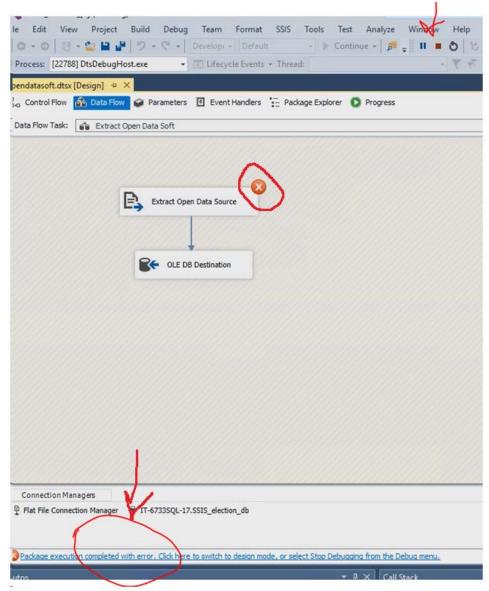


10. Click New next to Name of the table of the view, rename of OLE DB Destination table to mine, click OK, then click Mappings.



In Mappings, verify that columns of source and destination match up, click OK. (no screenshot)





12. Our Error Message:

Error: 0xC02020A1 at Extract Open Data Soft, Extract Open Data Source [2]: Data conversion failed. The data conversion for column "statecode_prev" returned status value 4 and status text "Text was truncated or one or more characters had no match in the target code page."

Error: 0xC020902A at Extract Open Data Soft, Extract Open Data Source [2]: The "Extract Open Data Source.Outputs [Flat File Source Output]. Columns [statecode_prev]" failed because truncation occurred, and the truncation row disposition on "Extract Open Data Source.Outputs [Flat File Source Output]. Columns [statecode_prev]" specifies failure on truncation. A truncation error occurred on the specified object of the specified component.

Error: 0xC0202092 at Extract Open Data Soft, Extract Open Data Source [2]: An error occurred while processing file "D:\Users\tkim25\Documents\abe_exam\etl_opendata.csv" on data row 2.

Error: 0xC0047038 at Extract Open Data Soft, SSIS.Pipeline: SSIS Error Code DTS_E_PRIMEOUTPUTFAILED. The PrimeOutput method on Extract Open Data Source returned error code 0xC0202092. The component returned a failure code when the pipeline engine called PrimeOutput(). The meaning of the failure code is defined by the component, but the error is fatal and the pipeline stopped executing. There may be error messages posted before this with more information about the failure.

Information: 0x40043008 at Extract Open Data Soft, SSIS.Pipeline: Post Execute phase is beginning.

Information: 0x402090DD at Extract Open Data Soft, Extract Open Data Source [2]: The processing of file "D:\Users\tkim25\Documents\abe exam\etl opendata.csv" has ended.

Information: 0x4004300B at Extract Open Data Soft, SSIS.Pipeline: "OLE DB Destination" wrote 0 rows.

Information: 0x40043009 at Extract Open Data Soft, SSIS.Pipeline: Cleanup phase is beginning.

Task failed: Extract Open Data Soft

Warning: 0x80019002 at opendatasoft: SSIS Warning Code DTS_W_MAXIMUMERRORCOUNTREACHED. The Execution method succeeded, but the number of errors raised (4) reached the maximum allowed (1); resulting in failure. This occurs when the number of errors reaches the number specified in MaximumErrorCount. Change the MaximumErrorCount or fix the errors.

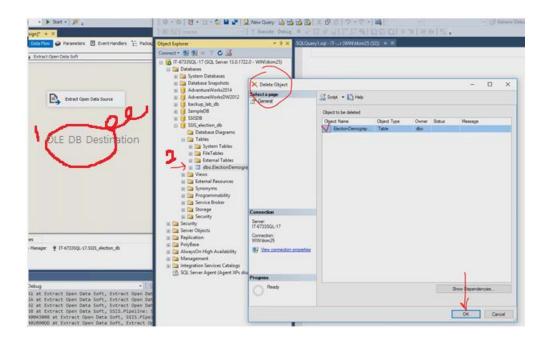
SSIS package

"D:\Users\tkim25\Documents\abe_exam\SSIS_election_prj\SSIS_election_prj\opendatasoft.dtsx" finished: Failure.

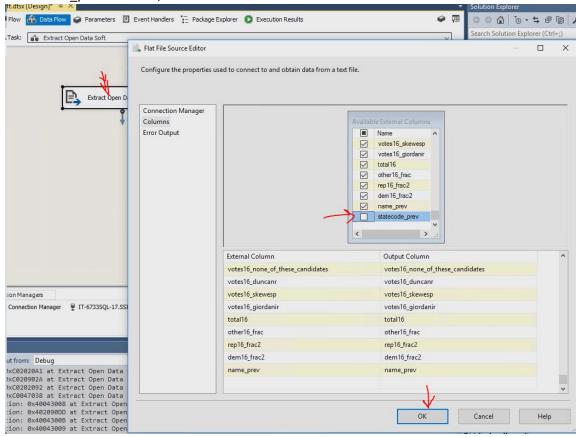
The program '[22788] DtsDebugHost.exe: DTS' has exited with code 0 (0x0).

We determined that column "statecode_prev" was not necessary, so we will drop that column.

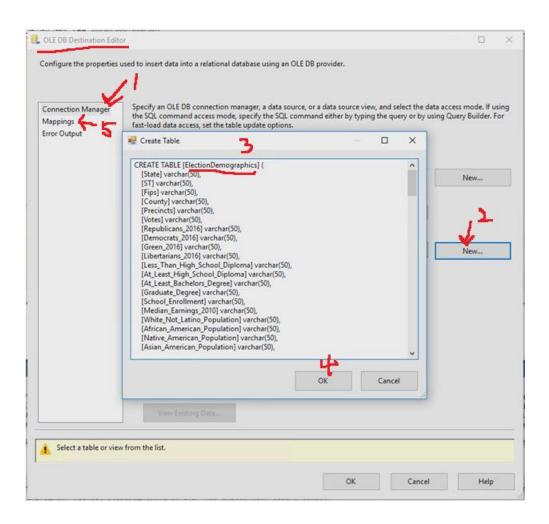
13. Delete OLE DB Destination. Go to SQL Server Management Studio, delete table dbo.ElectionDemographics.



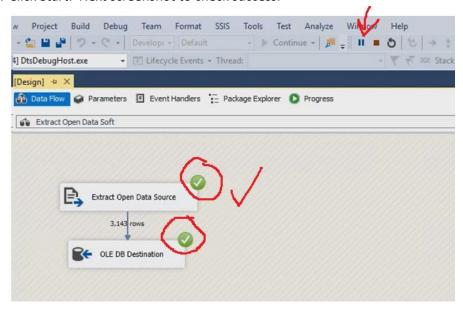
14. Double click Extract Open Data Source to open Flat File Source Editor, click Columns, uncheck "statecode_prev" column, click OK.



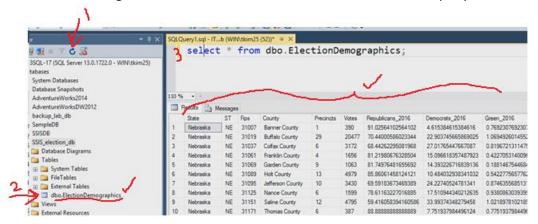
15. Re-create OLE DB Destination using step 9. In OLE DB Destination Editor window, rename destination table ("ElectionDemographics").



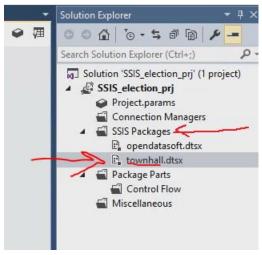
16. Click Start. Next screenshot to check success.



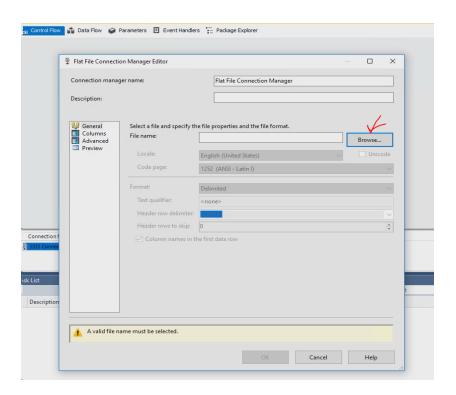
17. In SQL Server Management Studio, click refresh, see recreated table, run query, check results.

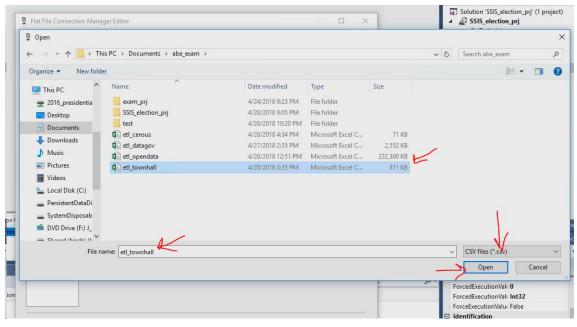


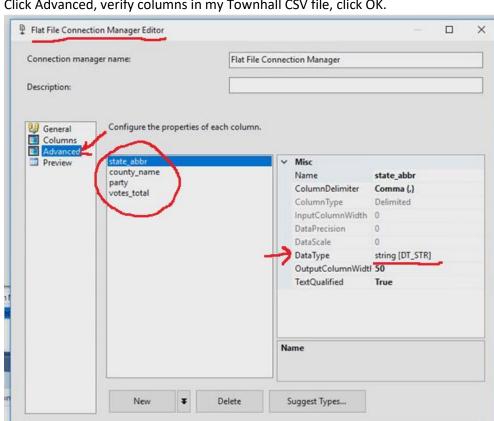
18. Create a new .dtsx file for next source data: Right click SSIS Packages → New SSIS Package → Rename it ("townhall" for this case).



19. Mouse on middle design space, right click → New Connections → select FLATFILE → double click to see next screen







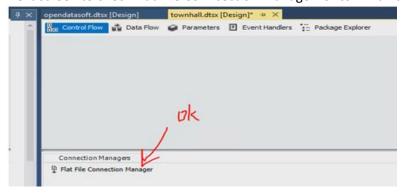
20. Click Advanced, verify columns in my Townhall CSV file, click OK.

Next screen to check Flat File Conncection Manager for townhall.dtsx has been created.

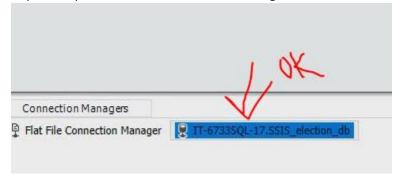
OK

Cancel

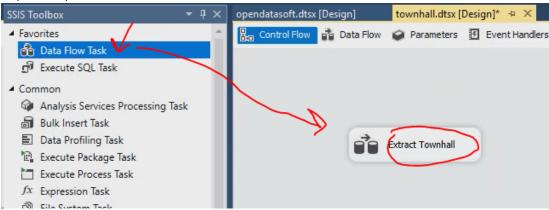
Help



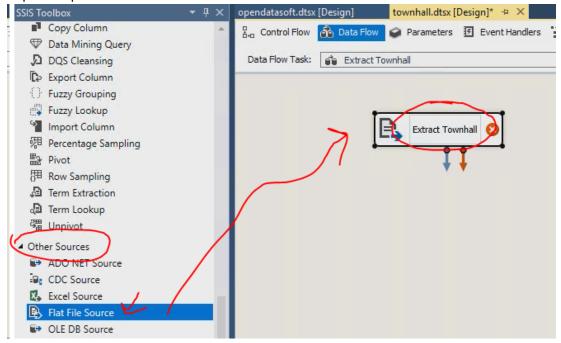
21. Repeat step 5 for OLE DB Connection Manager creation. Next screen to confirm creation.

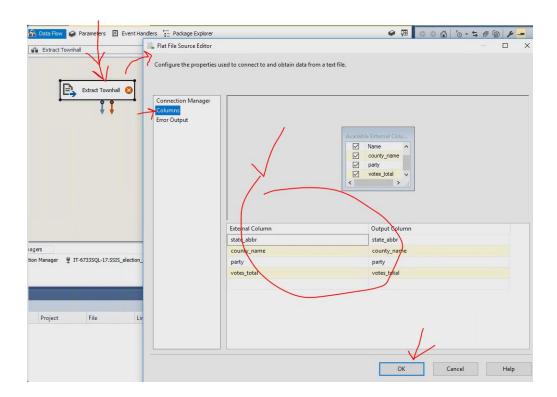


22. Repeat step to create Data Flow Task for Townhall.

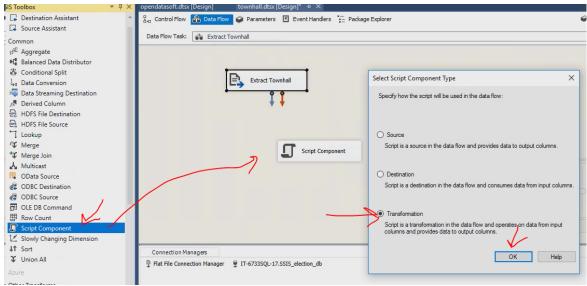


23. Repeat step to create Flat File Source for Townhall.

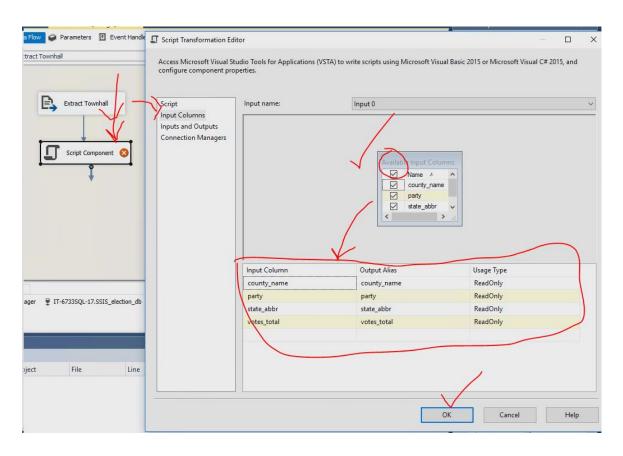




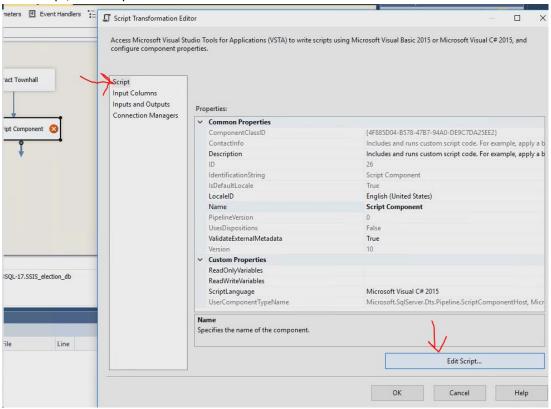
24. Click drag Script Component to add another column (state_abbr + county_name) under column name "combined" to townhall destination table.



25. Double click Script Component, click Input Columns, check Name, review Input Column and Output Column, click OK.



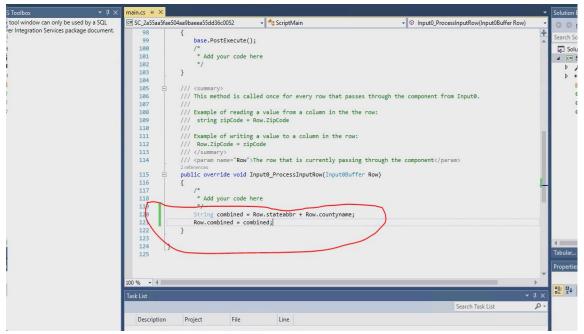
26. Click Script, Edit Script.



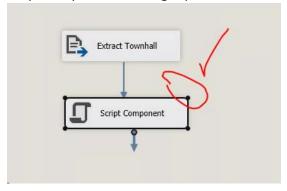
27. Then new window opens, under comment /* Add your code here*/ add my code:

String combined = Row.stateabbr + Row.countyname; Row.combined = combined;

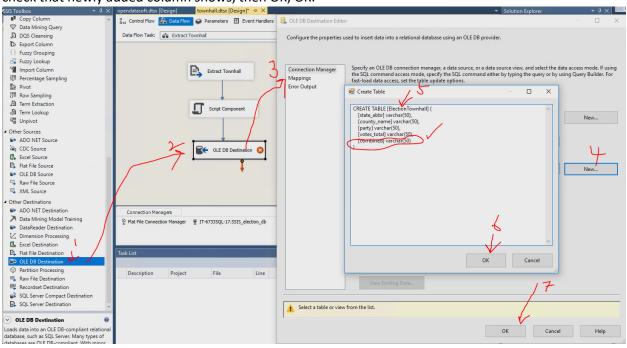
Then save.



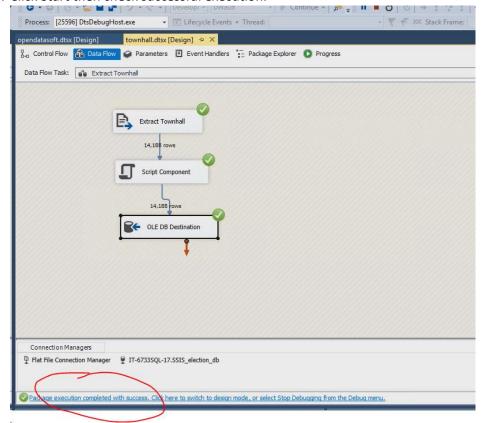
28. Then click OK on previous Script Transformation Editor pop up. Check that red X disappears from Script Component on design space.



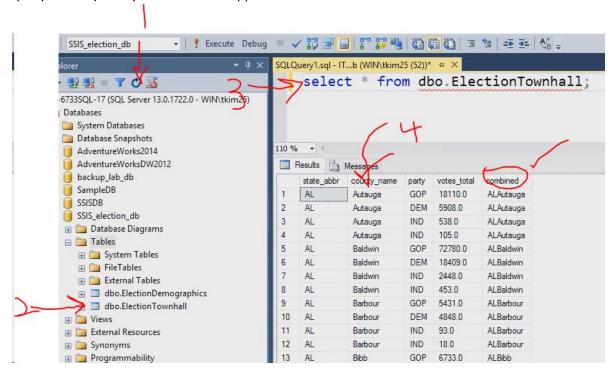
29. Create OLE DB Destination, click New to rename destination table to "ElectionTownhall" and check that newly added column shows, then OK, OK.



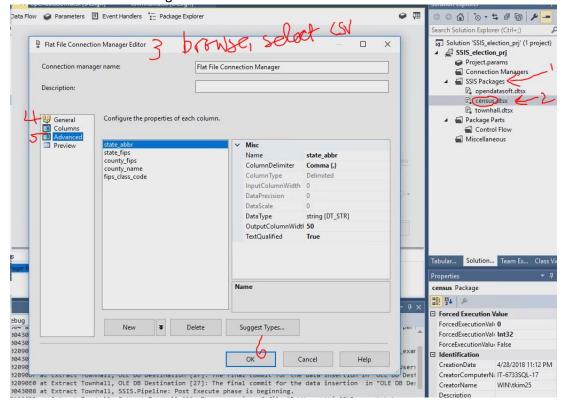
30. Click Start then check successful execution.



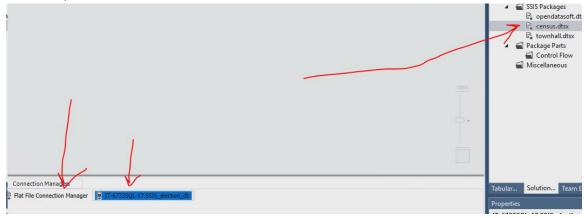
31. Go to SQL Server Management Studio to check that new destination table is there and run test query to verify newly added column appears.



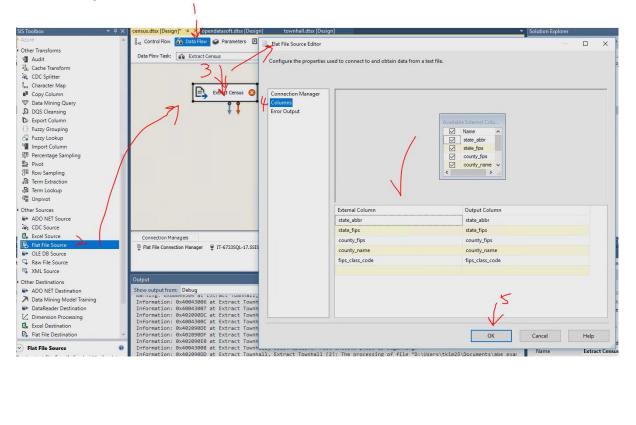
32. SSIS Packages → New SSIS Package → Rename as census → right click design space → select Flat File Connection Manager

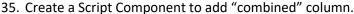


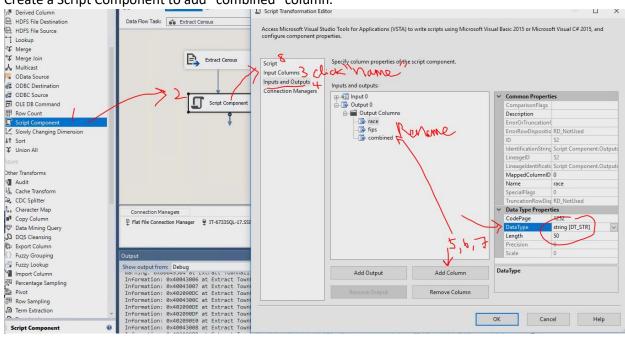
33. Repeat above steps to create Flat File Connection Manager, OLE DB Connection Manager, Data Flow Task, Flat File.



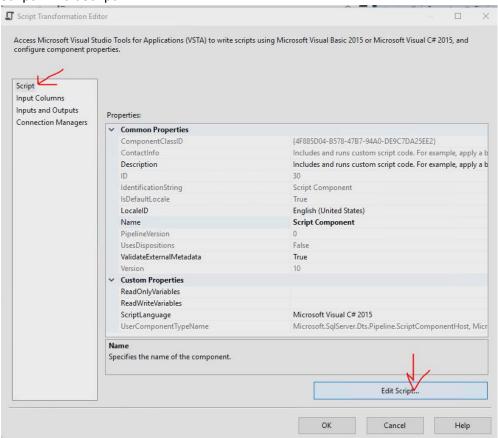
34. After creating a Data Flow Task in Control Flow tab, create Flat File Source for Census.







36. Script → Edit Script



37. Add code at the end for three additional columns (combined, fips, race):

String combined = Row.stateabbr + Row.countyname;

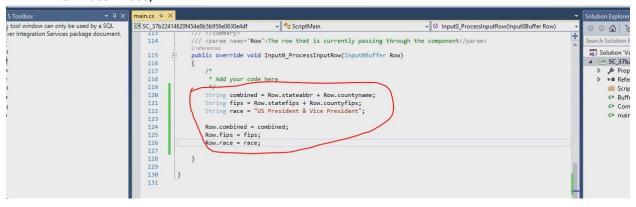
String fips = Row.statefips = Row.countyfips;

String race = "US Presidential & Vice President";

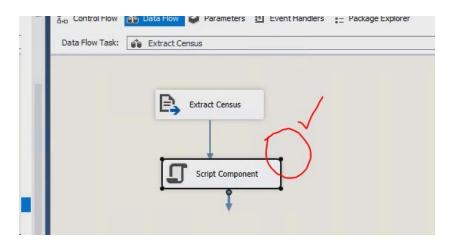
Row.combined = combined;

Row.fips = fips;

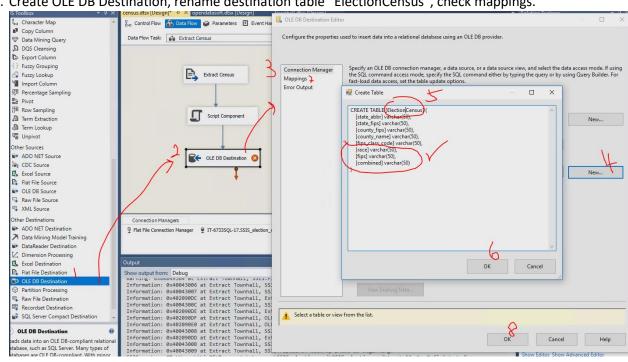
Row.race = race;



[NOTE: Column "race" was manually added into the Census Destination table from Data.gov source.]



Cancel Help



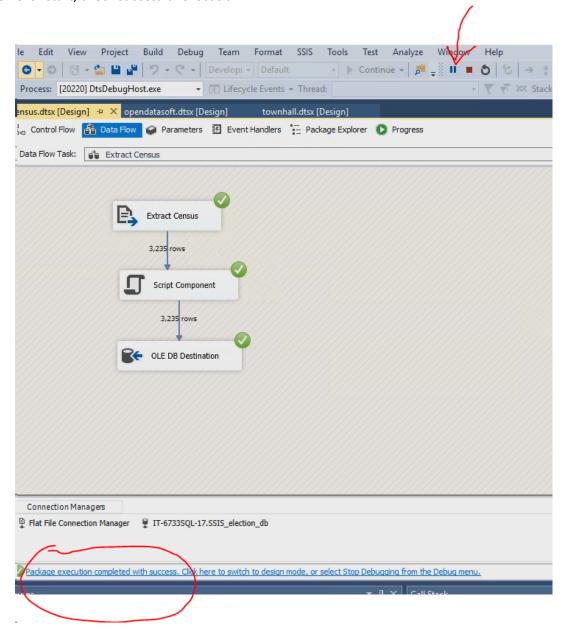
38. Create OLE DB Destination, rename destination table "ElectionCensus", check mappings.

OLE DB Destination

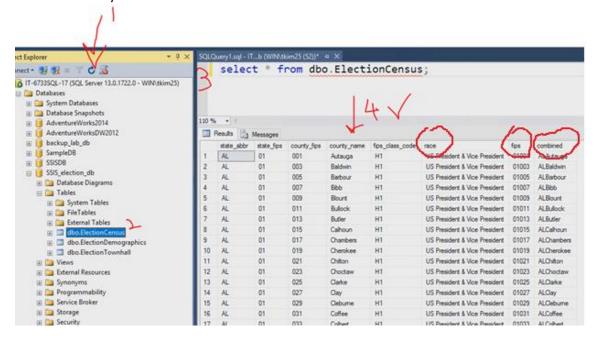
ads data into an OLE DB-compliant relational stabase, such as SQL Server. Many types of stabases are OLF DR-compliant. With minor

0

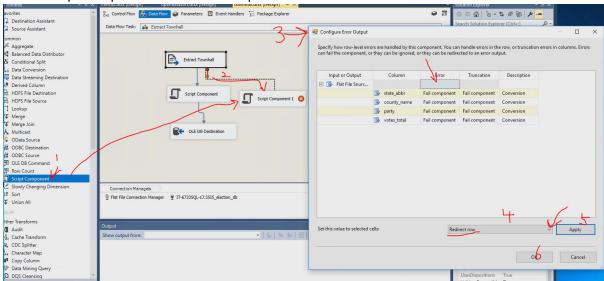
39. Click start, check successful execution.

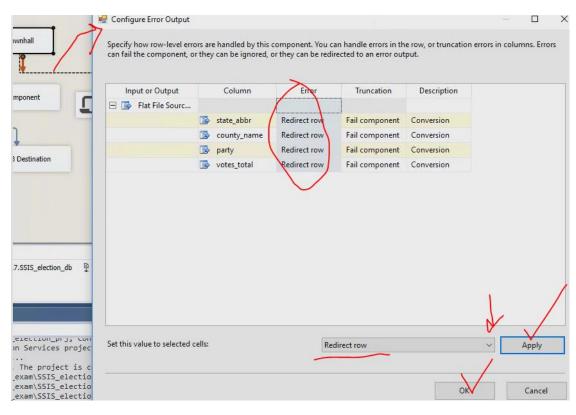


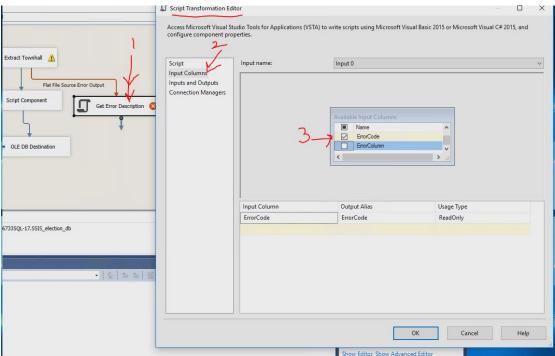
40. Go to SQL Server Management Studio, check that new destination table is added, run test query, check that newly added columns are there.

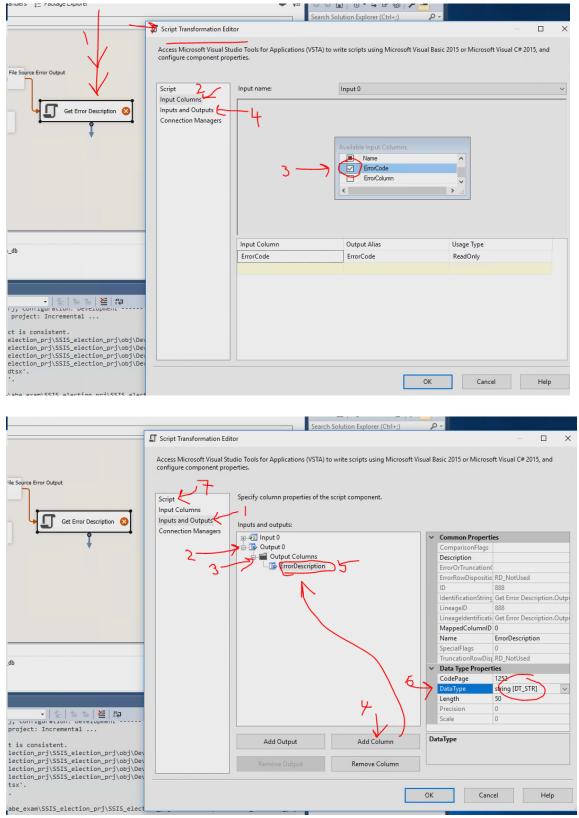


41. Create Script Component for Error Description.

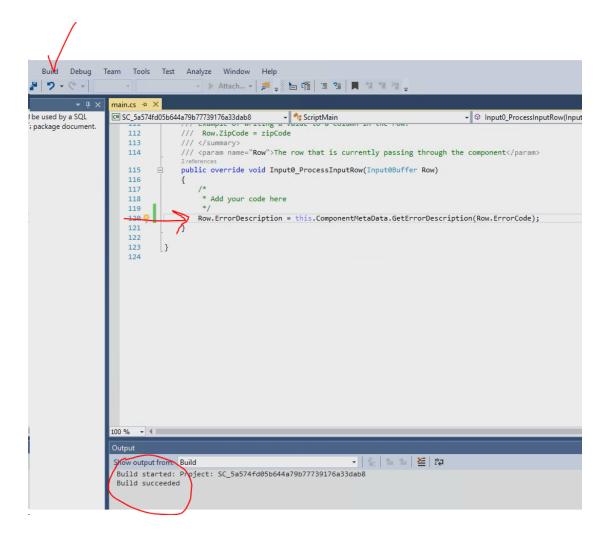




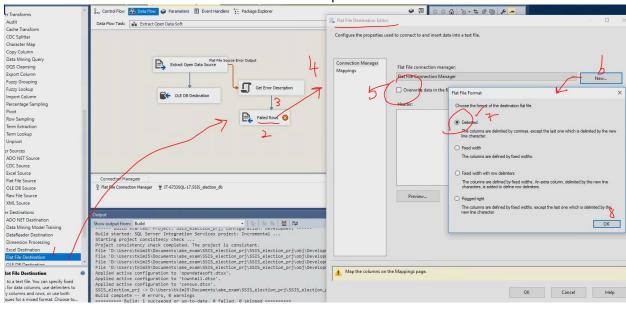


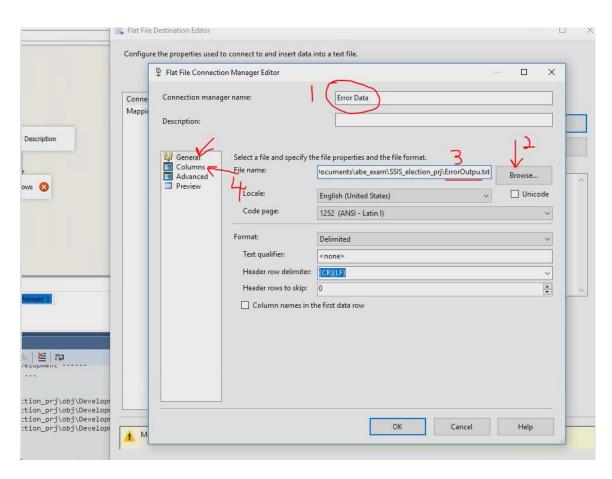


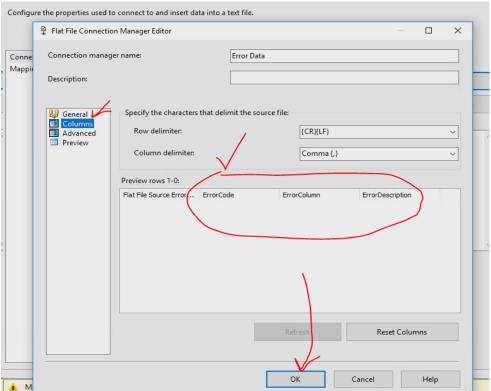
In Script, click Edit Script, then add code, then click Build as shown on next screenshot:

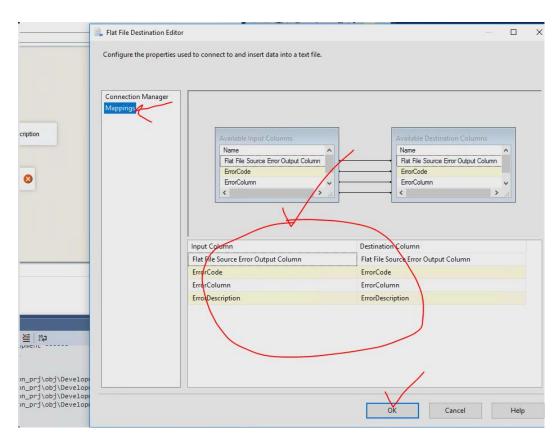


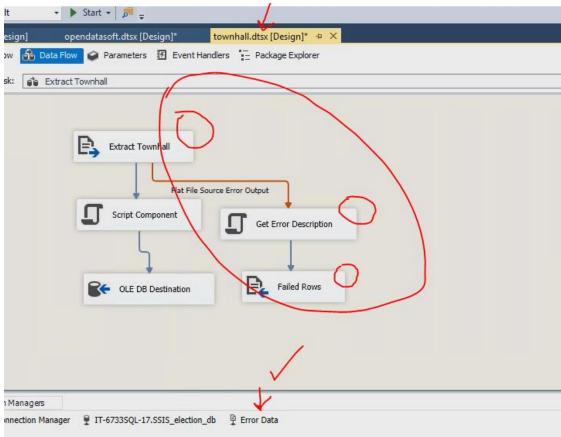
Then create Flat File Destination to receive error description:

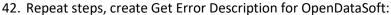


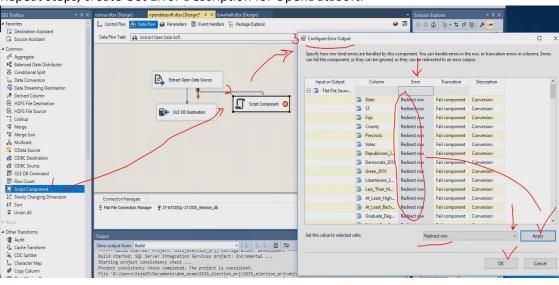


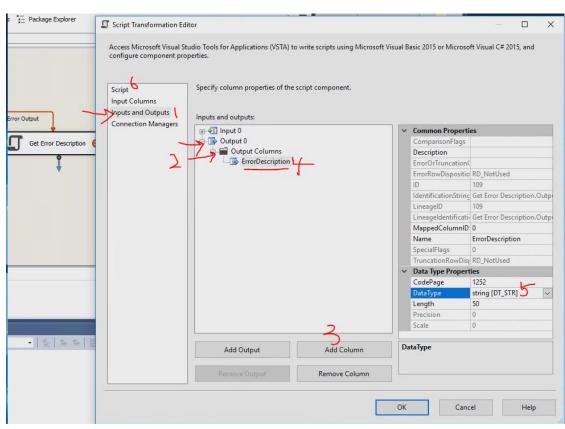


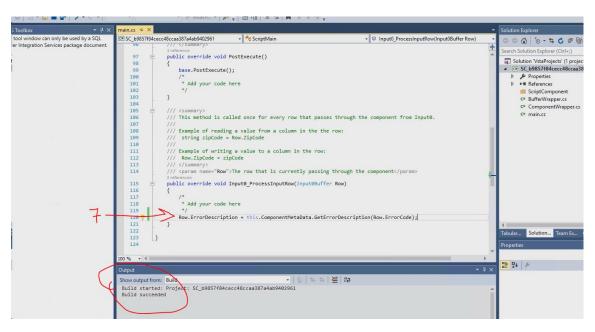


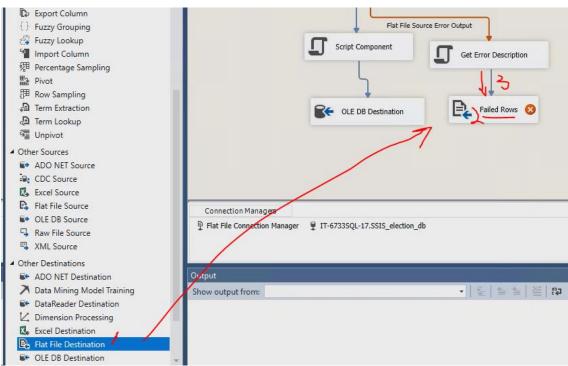


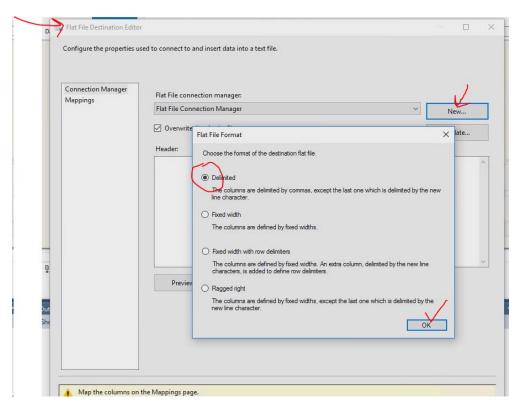


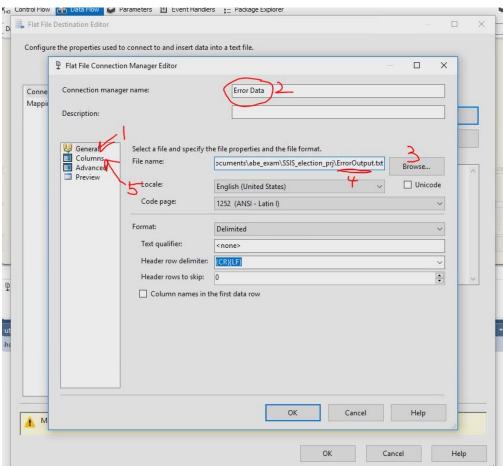


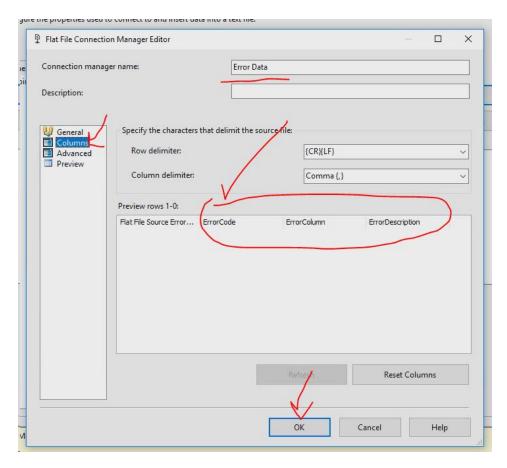


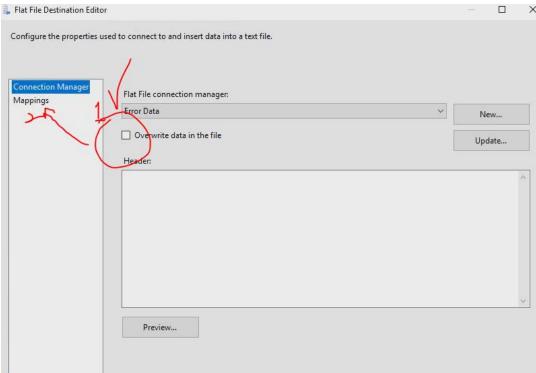


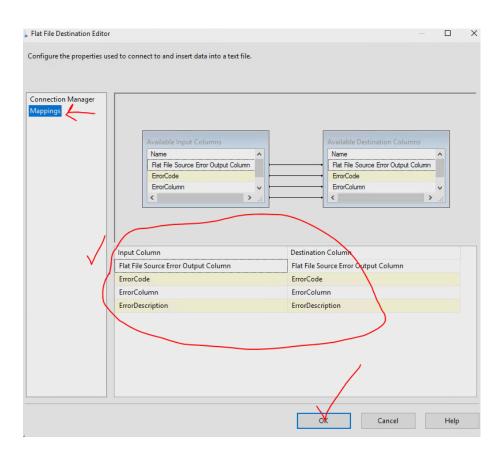


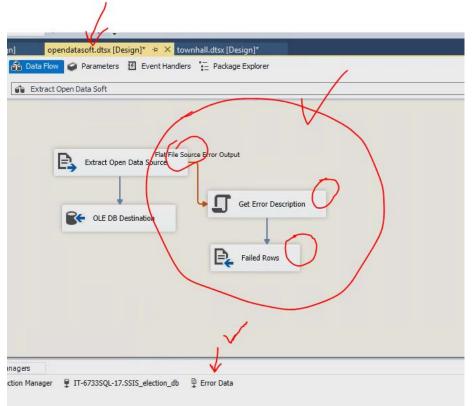












43. ETL completed. Next test with SQL gueries.

IV. Screenshots and SQL code (source code attached as separate file)

-- How many rows are there in each table?

select * from ElectionCensus; -->3235 rows

select * from ElectionTownhall; --> 14188 rows

select * from ElectionDemographics; --> 6286 rows

-- Create a view of ElectionCensus and ElectionTownhall

create view v_election as

select t.state_abbr

,t.county_name

,t.party

,t.votes_total

,s.fips

,s.state fips

,s.county_fips

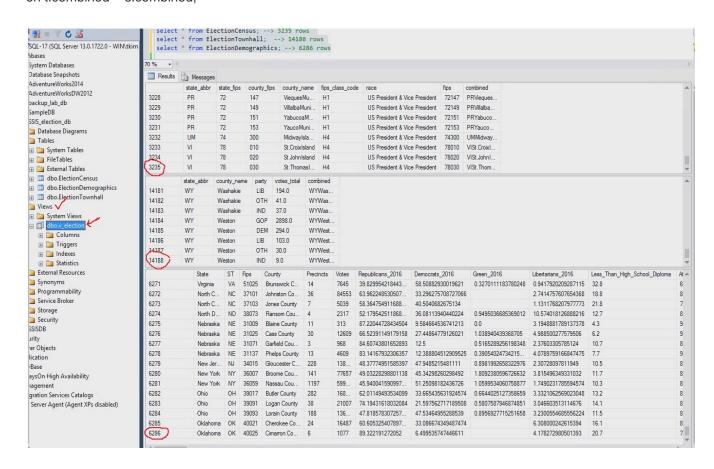
,s.fips_class_code

,s.race

from ElectionTownhall t

left outer join ElectionCensus s

on t.combined = s.combined;



```
-- How many total votes for each presidential candidate in each state?
select * from v election;
select state abbr
, party
, case
when party = 'DEM' THEN 'Hillary Clinton'
when party = 'GOP' THEN 'Donald Trump'
when party = 'GRN' THEN 'Jill Stein'
when party = 'LIB' THEN 'Gary Johnson'
when party = 'PEC' THEN 'Evan McMullin'
ELSE 'Others'
end candidate
, sum(cast(votes total as numeric)) votes
from v election
group by state_abbr, party
order by state abbr, party;
   □-- How many total votes for each presidential candidate in each state?
    --select * from v_election;
  select state abbr
             , party
             , case
                  when party = 'DEM' THEN 'Hillary Clinton'
                  when party = 'GOP' THEN 'Donald Trump'
                  when party = 'GRN' THEN 'Jill Stein'
                  when party = 'LIB' THEN 'Gary Johnson'
                  when party = 'PEC' THEN 'Evan McMullin'
                  ELSE 'Others'
             end candidate
             , sum(cast(votes_total as numeric)) votes
    from v election
    group by state abbr, party
    order by state abbr, party;
100 % + 4
 Results Messages
    state_abbr party candidate
                          votes
         DEM Hillary Clinton 2697203
 2
            GOP Donald Trump 3782035
 3
           GRN Jill Stein
   AK
           LIB Gary Johnson 423197
 5
    AK
            OTH Others
                          119712
            DEM Hillary Clinton 718084
            GOP Donald Trump 1306925
    AL
           IND Others 53156
 9
   AR
           DEM Hillary Clinton 378729
 10 AR
            GOP Donald Trump 677904
 11
    AR
            GRN Jill Stein
 12 AR
            LIB Gary Johnson 29518
 13 AR
           OTH Others
                          12627
 14 AZ
           DEM Hillary Clinton 936250
          GOP Donald Trump 1021154
 15 AZ
 16 AZ
            GRN Jill Stein
                          25255
 17 AZ
            LIB Gary Johnson 80151
         DEM Hillary Clinton 7362490
 18 CA
 19 CA
           GOP Donald Trump 3916209
 20 CA
         GRN Jill Stein
```

```
-- How many votes for each party presidential candidate in each county in each state?
select state abbr
, county name
, party
, case
when party = 'DEM' THEN 'Hillary Clinton'
when party = 'GOP' THEN 'Donald Trump'
when party = 'GRN' THEN 'Jill Stein'
when party = 'LIB' THEN 'Gary Johnson'
when party = 'PEC' THEN 'Evan McMullin'
ELSE 'Others'
end candidate
, sum(cast(votes total as numeric)) votes
from v election
group by state_abbr, party, county_name
order by state_abbr, party, county_name;
    order by state abbr, party;
     -- How many votes for each party presidential candidate in each county in each state?
   select state_abbr
             , county name
             , party
             , case
                  when party = 'DEM' THEN 'Hillary Clinton'
                  when party = 'GOP' THEN 'Donald Trump'
                  when party = 'GRN' THEN 'Jill Stein'
                  when party = 'LIB' THEN 'Gary Johnson'
                  when party = 'PEC' THEN 'Evan McMullin'
                  ELSE 'Others'
             end candidate
              , sum(cast(votes total as numeric)) votes
    from v election
100 % - 4
 Results Messages
    state_abbr county_name party candidate votes
    AK Alaska DEM Hillary Clinton 2697203
   AK Alaska GOP Donald Trump 3782035
 2
 3
    AK
            Alaska GRN Jill Stein
                                    128905
 4
    AK
            Alaska
                     LIB Gary Johnson 423197
         Alaska OTH Others 119712
 5
   AK
         Autauga DEM Hillary Clinton 5908
Baldwin DEM Hillary Clinton 18409
   AL
 7 AL
                   DEM Hillary Clinton 18409
            Barbour
   AL
                     DEM Hillary Clinton 4848
 8
 9
     AL
            Bibb
                      DEM Hillary Clinton
 10 AL
            Blount
                      DEM Hillary Clinton
                                    2150
         Bullock DEM Hillary Clinton 3530
 11 AL
          Butler
                    DEM Hillary Clinton 3716
 13 AL
          Calhoun DEM Hillary Clinton 13197
          Chambers DEM Hillary Clinton 5763
 14 AL
            Cherokee
                      DEM Hillary Clinton
 15 AL
 16 AL
            Chilton
                     DEM Hillary Clinton 2909
          Choctaw
                   DEM Hillary Clinton 3109
 17 AL
          Clarke DEM Hillary Clinton 5712
Clay DEM Hillary Clinton 1234
 18 AL
 19 AL
          Clebume DEM Hillary Clinton 684
 20 AL
```

-- What percentage of voters in each state are White/Black/Hispanic/Asian/Native-American? select case when st = " then 'zz' else st end st ab , county, White, Black, Hispanic, Asian, Amerindian, Other from ElectionDemographics order by st ab; -- What percentage of voters in each state are White/Black/Hispanic/Asian/Native-American? select case when st = '' then 'zz' else st end st ab , county, White, Black, Hispanic, Asian, Amerindian, Other from ElectionDemographics order by st_ab; 100 % - 4 Results Messages White Black Hispanic Asian Amerindian Other st_ab county AK Juneau City and Borough 68.6 0.7 4.95 83.5 0.9 3.65 4.95 5.8 11.05 8.9 AK Matanuska-Susitna Borough 2 1.1 4.6 6.3 0.7 89.45 1.35 1.45 3 AK Denali Borough 2.7 4.3 82.95 0.4 AK Haines Borough 2.55 0.25 7.7 6.2 AK Wrangell City and Borough 0.7 68.65 0.8 17.55 5 1.95 10.4 AK Wrangell City and Borough 68.65 0.8 1.95 AK North Slope Borough 22.65 1.05 2.45 6.35 60.5 AK Bethel Census Area AK Wade Hampton Census 11.5 0.3 4.25 0.0 7 Bethel Census Area Wade Hampton Census Area 4.25 U.U 4.25 0.7 0.9 81.5 5.1 8 0.4 92.05 3.05 0.8 AK Northwest Arctic Borough 80.65 6.0 87.35 0.95 2.8 1.0 3.35 10 AK Skagway Municipality 4.6 11 Sitka City and Borough 63.85 0.8 4.9 3.55 19.35 7.5 50.9 0.0 2.25 0.4 AK Bristol Bay Borough 12 28.05 18.35

4.3 14.8

10.9

6.1

14.6

41.45 22.45

2.5 6.65

28.0 10.9

38.45

7.15 6.5

0.55

6.65

5.2

5.9

8.9

7.75

5.95

13

14

15

18

AK AK

AK AK 17

AK Valdez-Cordova Census Area 71.45 0.45 2.35

 Prince of Wales-Hyder Census Area
 50.5
 0.15
 2.6

 Aleutians West Census Area
 32.6
 7.95
 14.6

 Kodiak Island Borough
 53.5
 0.7
 7.8

Aleutians East Borough

Anchorage Municipality

Fairbanks North Star Borough

11.75 8.25 73.95 4.95

 19
 AK
 Kodiak Island Borough
 53.5
 0.7
 7.8
 19.35
 13.8
 4.85

 20
 AK
 Nome Census Area
 16.7
 1.2
 1.45
 0.6
 73.35
 6.65

64.15 5.45 7.85

```
-- What is the median earnings of voters for the major parties in each fips code?
select d.state, d.county, d.fips, d.Median Earnings 2010,
temp.candidate, temp.votes
from ElectionDemographics d,
(select fips
, party
. case
when party = 'DEM' THEN 'Hillary Clinton'
when party = 'GOP' THEN 'Donald Trump'
--when party = 'GRN' THEN 'Jill Stein'
--when party = 'LIB' THEN 'Gary Johnson'
--when party = 'PEC' THEN 'Evan McMullin'
ELSE 'Others'
end candidate
, sum(cast(votes_total as numeric)) votes
from v election
where party in ('DEM', 'GOP')
group by fips, party) temp
where d.fips = temp.fips;
    -- What is the median earnings of voters for the major parties in eacch fips code?
    select d.state, d.county, d.fips, d.Median_Earnings_2010,
             temp.candidate, temp.votes
    from ElectionDemographics d,
    (select fips
            , party
             , case
                 when party = 'DEM' THEN 'Hillary Clinton'
                when party = 'GOP' THEN 'Donald Trump
                 --when party = 'GRN' THEN 'Jill Stein'
                 --when party = 'LIB' THEN 'Gary Johnson'
                 --when party = 'PEC' THEN 'Evan McMullin'
                 ELSE 'Others'
            end candidate
             , sum(cast(votes_total as numeric)) votes
    from v_election
    where party in ('DEM', 'GOP')
    group by fips, party) temp
    where d.fips = temp.fips;
70 %
 Results Messages
               county fips Median_Earnings_2010 candidate votes
    NebraskaBanner County3100720294.638415Hillary Clinton18

        Nebraska
        Banner County
        31007
        20294.638415

 2
                                                       Donald Trump 355
 3 Nebraska Buffalo County 31019 23072.49524
                                                       Hillary Clinton 4690
                                                   Donald Trump 14424
     Nebraska Buffalo County 31019 23072.49524
                                                   Hillary Clinton 857
    Nebraska Colfax County 31037 25018.115875
 5
 6 Nebraska Colfax County 31037 25018.115875 Donald Trump 2171
     Nebraska Franklin County 31061 22442.22127
                                                        Hillary Clinton 250
                                                 Donald Trump 1345
  8
    Nebraska Franklin County 31061 22442.22127
  9
      Nebraska Garden County 31069 19387.140315
                                                        Hillary Clinton
                                                                     153
  10 Nebraska Garden County 31069 19387.140315
                                                        Donald Trump 869
     Nebraska Holt County 31089 23035.349205
                                                        Hillary Clinton 522
  11
                             31089 23035.349205
  12
      Nebraska Holt County
                                                        Donald Trump 4275
  13
      Nebraska Jefferson County 31095 22059.799685
                                                        Hillary Clinton
                                                                     831
  14
      Nebraska Jefferson County 31095 22059.799685
                                                         Donald Trump 2387
      Nebraska Nance County 31125 27542.57143
  15
                                                        Hillary Clinton
      Nebraska Nance County 31125 27542.57143
                                                         Donald Trump 1257

        17
        Nebraska
        Saline County
        31151
        23448.07619
        Hillary Clinton
        1630

        18
        Nebraska
        Saline County
        31151
        23448.07619
        Donald Trump
        2849
```

V. Detailed description of each group member contribution

Member	Task	Description	Estimated time (min)
Abraham Kim	Research potential topics	Google search for topics with sufficient number of separate sources	180
	Discuss/Evaluate options	Narrow choices based on relevance to project goals and select topic	100
	Downloaded two data files	Download (Townhall source and US Census source), scrape and transform Townhall source data from html to csv using Python	120
	Practice loading into SSIS	Test load xls and txt file into SQL Server SSIS	240
	Data cleansing	Data cleansing of four sources (using Python)	600
	Build & deploy ETL	Fix errors & debug during loading of files	600
		Run to test successful load, capture screenshots	80
	Create report	Support creation of report	60
Karis Kim	Research potential topics	Google search for topics and types of data openly available	60
	Discuss/Evaluate options	Narrow choices based on relevance to project goals and select topic	100
	Find, download two additional data sources	OpenDataSoft source and Data.gov source as csv files	120
	Prepare report template	Study project deliverables, create report template	30
	Review ETL procedures from Lab	Reference Lab 9 on SSIS procedures	30
	Build & deploy ETL	Support data cleansing	30
	-	Create DB in SQL Server and create project in SS Data Tool	30
		Load data sources in SQL Server Data Tool 2015	600
		Capture screenshots	300
		Create queries to test	30
	Create report	Create report	360